**Non-store Retailing**

1. **Direct Selling**:
   * **Definition**: Selling products directly to consumers through personal contacts or demonstrations, often in their homes or workplaces.
   * **Examples**: Avon, Mary Kay, Tupperware.
2. **Direct Marketing**:
   * **Definition**: Marketing products directly to consumers through various advertising media without the use of traditional retail stores.
   * **Examples**: Online retailing, telemarketing, mail order catalogs.
3. **Automatic Vending**:
   * **Definition**: The sale of products through automated vending machines.
   * **Examples**: Snack and beverage machines, ATMs, electronics vending machines.
4. **Buying Service**:
   * **Definition**: Membership-based services where customers can purchase goods at reduced prices.
   * **Examples**: Warehouse clubs (e.g., Costco, Sam's Club), subscription boxes.